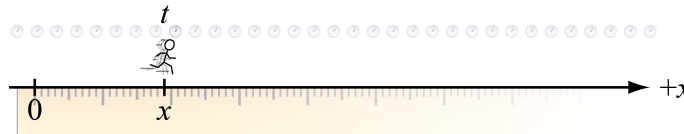


# Describe 1-dimensional motion by labeling snapshots with times and positions

**Frame of reference** – placed meter stick(s) and fleet of synchronized clocks

**Time**  $t$   $[t] = \text{s}$   
**x-position**  $x$   $[x] = \text{m}$



**x-displacement**

$$\Delta x := x_f - x_i$$

**Distance**

$$|\Delta x|$$

**Until-now traveled path length**

$$\ell := \sum_{\text{SEGMENTS}} |\Delta x_j| \quad \text{THUS FAR}$$

**Average x-velocity**

$$v_{x,AVG} := \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta t} = \frac{x_f - x_i}{t_f - t_i} \quad [v] = \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$$

**Average speed**

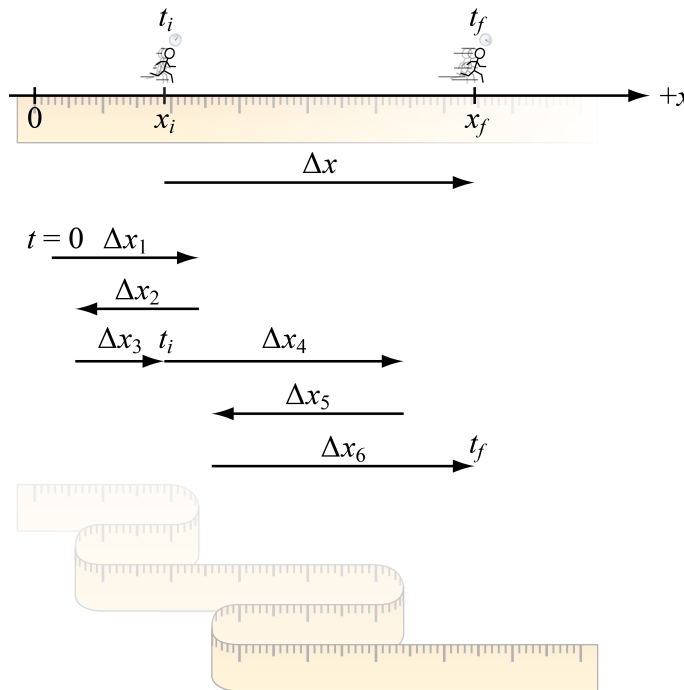
$$v_{AVG} := \frac{\Delta \ell}{\Delta t}$$

**Instantaneous x-velocity**

$$v_x := \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta t}$$

**Instantaneous speed**

$$v := |v_x|$$



**UAM/Relationships**

$$x_i + v_{x,AVG} \Delta t = x_f$$

**Unmentioned**

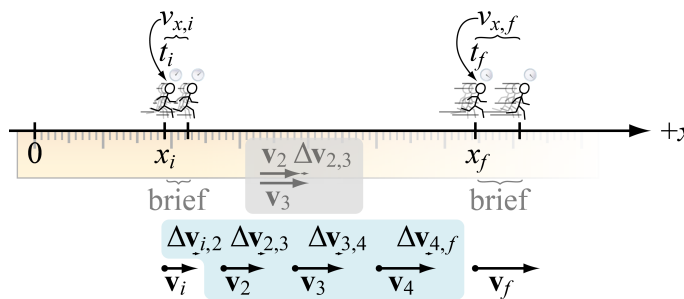
$a$

**Average x-acceleration**

$$a_{x,AVG} := \frac{\Delta v_x}{\Delta t} = \frac{v_{x,f} - v_{x,i}}{t_f - t_i} \quad [a] = \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}$$

**Instantaneous x-acceleration**

$$a_x := \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\Delta v_x}{\Delta t}$$



$$v_{x,i} + a_{x,AVG} \Delta t = v_{x,f}$$

$x$

$$v_{x,AVG} = \frac{v_{x,i} + v_{x,f}}{2}$$

$t, x, a$

$$x_i + v_{x,i} \Delta t + \frac{1}{2} a_x \Delta t^2 = x_f$$

$$v_{x,i}^2 + 2a_x \Delta x = v_{x,f}^2$$

$t$